

*Table 1.*

*Creation periods of PPRIs*

Decades	Policy-oriented research	Basic social research	Basic natural research	Applied research	Total
1950s	1		1	7	9
1960s	3	8	1	14	26
1970s	4	5	3	13	25
1980s	6	3	1	10	20
1990s	10	3	7	8	28
2000s	1			1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>110</b>

*Source: GSO survey and our calculations*