

**Annex Table 3a:
Governance Index for Asian Countries, 1996–2007: Control of Corruption**

Country	Year								
	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2000	1998	1996
Afghanistan	-1.53	-1.46	-1.47	-1.49	-1.62	-1.54	-1.91	0.37	..
Bangladesh	-1.05	-1.26	-1.23	-1.32	-1.17	-1.02	-0.94	0.20	-0.49
Bhutan	0.92	0.89	0.87	0.81	0.89	0.55	0.56	0.31	..
Cambodia	-1.08	-1.17	-1.13	-1.02	-0.90	-0.96	-0.91	0.22	-1.11
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	-1.69	-1.51	-1.30	-1.48	-1.98	-1.13	-1.93	0.35	-0.33
Hong Kong, China	1.61	1.77	1.68	1.58	1.47	1.45	1.19	0.16	1.52
India	-0.39	-0.25	-0.31	-0.34	-0.34	-0.41	-0.38	0.15	-0.36
Indonesia	-0.72	-0.78	-0.88	-0.92	-0.97	-1.12	-0.97	0.15	-0.55
Japan	1.20	1.35	1.25	1.19	1.19	1.05	1.35	0.16	1.14
Lao PDR	-1.00	-1.07	-1.11	-1.05	-0.98	-0.92	-0.90	0.25	-1.00
Malaysia	0.19	0.30	0.26	0.37	0.26	0.33	0.36	0.15	0.49
Mongolia	-0.61	-0.49	-0.52	-0.39	-0.19	0.06	-0.31	0.30	0.37
Myanmar	-1.46	-1.71	-1.59	-1.67	-1.36	-1.35	-1.37	0.24	-1.21
Nepal	-0.66	-0.67	-0.75	-0.61	-0.23	-0.33	-0.43	0.25	-0.31
Pakistan	-0.83	-0.78	-0.99	-1.03	-0.74	-0.83	-0.76	0.20	-1.04
Philippines	-0.79	-0.78	-0.61	-0.60	-0.48	-0.49	-0.53	0.15	-0.27
PRC	-0.66	-0.58	-0.70	-0.61	-0.43	-0.48	-0.28	0.15	-0.15
Singapore	2.20	2.20	2.19	2.33	2.33	2.39	2.20	0.16	2.24
Republic of Korea	0.36	0.29	0.50	0.29	0.29	0.37	0.19	0.15	0.32
Sri Lanka	-0.13	-0.13	-0.26	-0.14	-0.21	-0.21	-0.18	0.20	-0.27
Thailand	-0.44	-0.28	-0.19	-0.21	-0.28	-0.32	-0.20	0.15	-0.31
Viet Nam	-0.69	-0.75	-0.77	-0.79	-0.63	-0.71	-0.77	0.16	-0.54

Source: Kaufmann and Kraay (2008).

**Annex Table 3b:
Governance Index for Asian Countries, 1996–2007: Voice and Accountability**

Country	Year								
	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2000	1998	1996
Afghanistan	-1.17	-1.24	-1.20	-1.22	-1.45	-1.43	-2.00	0.29	-1.82
Bangladesh	-0.63	-0.50	-0.52	-0.66	-0.60	-0.45	-0.44	0.23	-0.23
Bhutan	-0.88	-0.74	-1.01	-0.95	-1.22	-1.22	-0.98	0.29	-1.39
Cambodia	-0.87	-0.87	-1.00	-0.87	-0.83	-0.73	-0.79	0.25	-0.96
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	-2.31	-2.30	-2.16	-2.07	-2.15	-2.13	-2.09	0.26	-2.03
Hong Kong, China	0.59	0.66	0.60	0.54	0.31	0.11	0.00	0.28	0.21
India	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.31	0.38	0.26	0.23	0.12
Indonesia	-0.17	-0.20	-0.16	-0.31	-0.39	-0.41	-0.40	0.23	-1.17
Japan	0.93	0.90	0.98	0.99	1.01	0.99	0.87	0.23	0.87
Lao PDR	-1.66	-1.64	-1.67	-1.55	-1.73	-1.75	-1.23	0.29	-1.08
Malaysia	-0.55	-0.54	-0.17	-0.25	-0.41	-0.44	-0.29	0.23	-0.31
Mongolia	0.13	0.15	0.04	0.22	0.33	0.33	0.37	0.26	0.46
Myanmar	-2.16	-2.20	-2.18	-2.14	-2.06	-2.01	-2.07	0.23	-2.10
Nepal	-0.89	-1.12	-1.17	-1.02	-0.81	-0.81	-0.22	0.29	-0.06
Pakistan	-1.05	-1.02	-1.05	-1.20	-1.23	-1.19	-1.36	0.23	-0.71
Philippines	-0.17	-0.11	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.14	0.18	0.23	0.17
PRC	-1.70	-1.70	-1.52	-1.46	-1.53	-1.58	-1.29	0.23	-1.66
Singapore	-0.43	-0.37	0.04	0.02	-0.01	0.07	0.25	0.23	-0.21
Republic of Korea	0.66	0.61	0.75	0.71	0.75	0.74	0.61	0.23	0.50
Sri Lanka	-0.39	-0.27	-0.21	-0.16	-0.14	-0.14	-0.29	0.23	-0.24
Thailand	-0.61	-0.60	0.03	0.12	0.26	0.34	0.51	0.23	0.29
Viet Nam	-1.61	-1.58	-1.43	-1.39	-1.55	-1.50	-1.27	0.23	-1.50

Source: Kaufmann and Kraay (2008).

**Annex Table 3c:
Governance Index for Asian Countries, 1996–2007: Political Stability & Absence of Violence/Terrorism**

Country	Year								
	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2000	1998	1996
	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	S.E.	Est.
Afghanistan	-2.37	-2.28	-2.02	-2.13	-2.03	-1.95	-2.73	0.41	-2.07
Bangladesh	-1.44	-1.45	-1.68	-1.14	-1.09	-0.84	-0.55	0.25	-0.89
Bhutan	0.67	1.30	1.14	0.85	0.77	0.63	0.48	0.41	0.84
Cambodia	-0.43	-0.40	-0.50	-0.47	-0.72	-0.71	-0.75	0.34	-1.41
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.35	-0.18	-0.26	-0.15	-0.01	0.29	-0.09	0.31	-1.83
Hong Kong, China	1.05	1.12	1.17	1.04	0.80	0.78	0.82	0.27	-0.01
India	-1.01	-0.94	-0.79	-0.94	-1.25	-1.01	-0.68	0.23	-1.12
Indonesia	-1.13	-1.25	-1.29	-1.57	-2.03	-1.61	-1.67	0.23	-0.81
Japan	1.02	1.08	1.01	1.04	1.17	1.17	1.06	0.23	0.90
Lao PDR	0.00	0.01	-0.30	-0.59	-1.04	-0.27	-0.73	0.41	1.05
Malaysia	0.20	0.32	0.47	0.26	0.30	0.39	0.28	0.23	0.64
Mongolia	0.66	0.74	0.93	0.77	0.94	1.06	0.80	0.31	0.59
Myanmar	-1.22	-0.82	-0.88	-0.94	-1.25	-1.33	-1.58	0.25	-1.25
Nepal	-2.13	-2.09	-2.35	-2.07	-1.83	-1.72	-1.18	0.41	-0.55
Pakistan	-2.44	-1.98	-1.71	-1.72	-1.70	-1.58	-1.01	0.23	-1.45
Philippines	-1.38	-1.33	-1.07	-1.24	-1.23	-0.70	-0.76	0.23	-0.49
PRC	-0.33	-0.33	-0.26	-0.17	-0.36	-0.21	-0.11	0.23	-0.26
Singapore	1.17	1.29	1.15	1.11	0.98	1.32	1.20	0.23	1.08
Republic of Korea	0.45	0.38	0.55	0.48	0.32	0.31	0.17	0.23	0.15
Sri Lanka	-1.96	-1.62	-1.35	-1.14	-0.95	-0.95	-1.58	0.25	-2.10
Thailand	-1.07	-0.93	-0.65	-0.46	-0.06	0.33	0.38	0.23	0.05
Viet Nam	0.31	0.42	0.36	0.19	0.16	0.31	0.22	0.23	0.31

Source: Kaufmann and Kraay (2008).

**Annex Table 3d:
Governance Index for Asian Countries, 1996–2007: Regulatory Quality**

Country	Year								
	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2000	1998	1996
	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	S.E.	Est.
Afghanistan	-1.75	-1.68	-1.64	-1.63	-1.79	-1.94	-2.67	0.46	..
Bangladesh	-0.86	-0.87	-0.95	-1.05	-0.89	-0.94	-0.70	0.27	-0.22
Bhutan	-0.68	-0.17	-0.13	-0.71	-0.01	-0.48	-0.39	0.38	0.27
Cambodia	-0.51	-0.61	-0.50	-0.52	-0.37	-0.35	-0.17	0.31	0.04
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	-2.26	-2.29	-2.24	-2.26	-2.02	-1.93	-2.15	0.38	-2.23
Hong Kong, China	1.89	1.90	1.83	1.82	1.74	1.55	1.70	0.25	1.54
India	-0.22	-0.19	-0.21	-0.35	-0.33	-0.35	-0.11	0.23	-0.01
Indonesia	-0.30	-0.31	-0.48	-0.63	-0.65	-0.71	-0.31	0.23	0.35
Japan	1.05	1.19	1.17	1.12	1.00	0.58	0.83	0.25	0.50
Lao PDR	-1.08	-1.15	-1.20	-1.23	-1.37	-1.31	-1.48	0.35	-1.62
Malaysia	0.53	0.51	0.52	0.48	0.67	0.48	0.38	0.23	0.68
Mongolia	-0.34	-0.29	-0.37	-0.47	-0.37	-0.10	-0.11	0.34	-0.76
Myanmar	-2.23	-2.25	-2.24	-2.32	-2.02	-2.07	-1.90	0.30	-1.09
Nepal	-0.65	-0.62	-0.61	-0.55	-0.52	-0.55	-0.55	0.35	-0.72
Pakistan	-0.56	-0.44	-0.59	-0.89	-0.73	-0.80	-0.70	0.27	-0.38
Philippines	-0.13	-0.12	-0.05	-0.25	-0.06	-0.09	0.15	0.23	0.53
PRC	-0.24	-0.33	-0.26	-0.29	-0.39	-0.51	-0.28	0.23	0.15
Singapore	1.87	1.76	1.80	1.82	1.84	1.89	1.96	0.25	1.66
Republic of Korea	0.88	0.70	0.79	0.79	0.68	0.78	0.58	0.23	0.46
Sri Lanka	-0.11	-0.10	-0.21	0.02	0.13	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.46
Thailand	0.11	0.23	0.41	0.23	0.25	0.16	0.46	0.23	0.45
Viet Nam	-0.43	-0.58	-0.57	-0.49	-0.56	-0.71	-0.68	0.25	-0.32

Source: Kaufmann and Kraay (2008).

**Annex Table 3e:
Governance Index for Asian Countries, 1996–2007: Rule of Law**

Country	Year
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	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2000	1998	1996
	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	S.E.	Est.
Afghanistan	-2.00	-2.07	-1.89	-1.81	-1.77	-1.74	-2.02	0.32	-1.34
Bangladesh	-0.81	-0.82	-0.87	-0.95	-0.90	-0.79	-0.80	0.18	-0.77
Bhutan	0.49	0.60	0.58	0.42	0.44	0.18	0.22	0.29	-1.34
Cambodia	-1.06	-1.14	-1.14	-1.20	-1.17	-1.11	-0.93	0.19	-1.09
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	-1.03	-1.22	-0.98	-1.09	-0.85	-1.02	-0.79	0.27	-1.23
Hong Kong, China	1.40	1.46	1.47	1.37	1.30	1.10	0.91	0.17	1.14
India	0.10	0.16	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.19	0.16	0.29
Indonesia	-0.71	-0.77	-0.86	-0.82	-0.97	-1.01	-0.82	0.16	-0.37
Japan	1.39	1.42	1.35	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.43	0.16	1.53
Lao PDR	-0.96	-0.94	-1.03	-1.00	-1.11	-1.02	-0.94	0.23	-1.64
Malaysia	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.54	0.45	0.41	0.35	0.16	0.73
Mongolia	-0.41	-0.31	-0.20	0.07	0.07	0.23	-0.03	0.25	0.07
Myanmar	-1.41	-1.42	-1.60	-1.61	-1.61	-1.58	-1.26	0.20	-1.31
Nepal	-0.64	-0.62	-0.83	-0.63	-0.54	-0.38	-0.28	0.23	-0.15
Pakistan	-0.93	-0.85	-0.87	-0.87	-0.83	-0.79	-0.80	0.17	-0.59
Philippines	-0.59	-0.48	-0.44	-0.64	-0.60	-0.56	-0.53	0.16	-0.02
PRC	-0.45	-0.48	-0.42	-0.38	-0.45	-0.37	-0.44	0.16	-0.25
Singapore	1.79	1.76	1.81	1.81	1.69	1.54	1.42	0.16	1.74
Republic of Korea	0.82	0.69	0.78	0.70	0.65	0.79	0.74	0.16	0.70
Sri Lanka	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.16	0.00	0.18	-0.12
Thailand	-0.06	0.00	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.23	0.45	0.16	0.58
Viet Nam	-0.53	-0.51	-0.41	-0.53	-0.56	-0.61	-0.49	0.16	-0.65

Source: Kaufmann and Kraay (2008).

**Annex Table 3f:
Governance Index for Asian Countries, 1996–2007: Government Effectiveness**

Country	Year								
	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2000	1998	1996
Afghanistan	-1.33	-1.37	-1.24	-0.97	-1.26	-1.57	-2.11	0.19	..
Bangladesh	-0.81	-0.78	-0.89	-0.82	-0.70	-0.72	-0.52	0.16	-0.64
Bhutan	0.01	0.25	0.34	0.22	0.50	0.44	0.81	0.18	0.20
Cambodia	-0.82	-0.97	-0.92	-0.90	-0.77	-0.75	-0.84	0.17	-1.12
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	-2.10	-1.68	-1.80	-1.71	-1.79	-1.95	-1.88	0.18	-0.89
Hong Kong, China	1.80	1.80	1.64	1.59	1.43	1.28	1.10	0.16	1.20
India	0.03	-0.06	-0.11	-0.04	-0.04	-0.16	-0.17	0.15	-0.20
Indonesia	-0.41	-0.44	-0.46	-0.43	-0.55	-0.63	-0.52	0.15	0.14
Japan	1.32	1.46	1.17	1.11	1.16	1.03	1.08	0.15	1.38
Lao PDR	-0.81	-0.86	-1.04	-0.94	-1.03	-0.69	-0.77	0.18	-0.06
Malaysia	1.07	0.99	1.01	0.97	0.90	0.83	0.82	0.15	0.88
Mongolia	-0.70	-0.44	-0.38	-0.44	-0.28	-0.19	-0.35	0.18	-0.53
Myanmar	-1.67	-1.55	-1.63	-1.57	-1.31	-1.39	-1.20	0.16	-1.28
Nepal	-0.81	-0.82	-0.96	-0.78	-0.55	-0.44	-0.40	0.18	-0.25
Pakistan	-0.62	-0.55	-0.53	-0.53	-0.55	-0.60	-0.66	0.15	-0.52
Philippines	-0.01	-0.06	-0.08	-0.21	-0.17	-0.20	-0.19	0.15	-0.02
PRC	0.15	0.04	-0.08	0.00	-0.06	-0.03	-0.06	0.15	0.14
Singapore	2.41	2.22	2.17	2.26	2.19	2.08	2.21	0.15	2.31
Republic of Korea	1.26	1.14	1.00	0.94	0.92	0.95	0.77	0.15	0.92
Sri Lanka	-0.29	-0.31	-0.41	-0.37	-0.17	-0.10	-0.26	0.16	-0.44
Thailand	0.16	0.25	0.40	0.29	0.26	0.16	0.06	0.15	0.46
Viet Nam	-0.41	-0.38	-0.29	-0.43	-0.35	-0.45	-0.46	0.15	-0.23

Source: Kaufmann and Kraay (2008).