

Appendix 1

Table A.1: Descriptive Statistics for Variables

Variable	Obs.	Mean	Std.Dev.	Min.	Max.
Age of household head	2881	44.81	14.47	0	135
Dummy for holding office	2881	0.16	0.37	0	1
Dummy for rural	2881	0.75	0.44	0	1
Dummy for adult literacy	2881	0.74	0.44	0	1
Dummy for adult numeracy	2881	0.84	0.37	0	1
Dummy for poor	2881	0.63	0.48	0	1
Dummy for land ownership	2884	0.32	0.47	0	1
Distance to nearest town	2884	9.16	13.84	0	97
Dummy for non-KB borrowing	2884	0.18	0.38	0	1
Dummy for female	2881	0.22	0.41	0	1
Monthly consumption expenditure, total	2881	9559.2	8998.4	1532	246470
Monthly consumption expenditure per capita	2881	1720.3	1551.8	0	44812.7
Monthly expenditure per capita - Food	2859	863.8	555.7	0	8990.46
Monthly expenditure per capita - Non-food	2859	772.9	1316.2	38.1	41969.7
Agricultural sales to third parties	2881	24453.5	76306.6	0	1300000
Inputs- amount of pesticide use	2881	0.29	0.46	0	1
Value of farm equipment	2881	10745.2	63604.0	0	939200
Rental income from farm equipment	2881	635.9	8948.4	0	200000
Value of livestock	2881	39256.5	73610.5	0	1200000
Sales of livestock and products	2881	88328.6	712289.0	0	27000000
Annual inputs	2881	6443.8	17555.8	0	513000
Profits	2881	81884.8	710166.0	-51300	2700000
Household's 'outside' income	2881	8915.3	47955.2	0	2000000
Quantity of consumer durables	2881	6.6	6.4	0	75
Value of household consumer durables	2881	194270.0	414494.0	0	9000000
Gross of capital assets	2881	17180.9	78757.9	0	1200000
Net capital assets	2881	16766.2	77827.8	-281000	1000000
Monthly inputs	2881	51840.1	328586.0	0	14000000
Sales	2881	37437.7	109191.0	0	1000000
Profits (reported)	2881	13540.4	45040.2	0	700000
Household savings	2881	2439.5	26046.3	0	900000
Monthly educational expense per child	2859	24.6	38.8	0	511.167
School expenses per child	2881	630.7	897.6	0	11900
School expenses per girl	2881	172.6	377.6	0	7933.33
School expenses per boy	2881	464.6	773.2	0	9910
Monthly healthcare expenditure per capita	2859	96.9	274.6	0	8333.33
When ill, seek medical treatment	2881	0.60	0.49	0	1
Have funds to pay for medical treatment	2881	0.52	0.49	0	1
When ill with diarrhea, children given ORS	2881	0.11	0.30	0	1
Whether children under 5 vaccinated	2881	0.45	0.47	0	1
Women have a say in schooling matters	2881	0.59	0.49	0	1
Women have a say in health care	2881	0.65	0.48	0	1
Women's use of contraception	2881	0.22	0.42	0	1
Incidence of domestic violence	2881	0.07	0.25	0	1
Adult working hours on farm crop	2881	120.2	245.8	0	3330
Adult working hours on animal raising	2881	121.1	214.0	0	3810
Adult working hours on non-agricultural business	2881	70.4	183.6	0	4800
Adult total working hours	2881	311.6	415.3	0	6720
Child working hours on farm crop	2881	11.9	67.1	0	1980
Child working hours on animal raising	2881	14.4	86.9	0	3600
Child working hours on non-agricultural business	2881	1.4	17.8	0	416
Child total working hours	2881	27.7	119.8	0	3600